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ภาคผนวกาล เครื่องมือที่ใช้ในการวิจัย แบบสอบถาม DCT

Questionnaire

The questionnaire has been constructed to collect information about refusal strategies. I would be most grateful if you could complete the given dialogues about possible responses to those situations. Your participant in this study is greatly appreciated.

Part A: Pleasetick off			
Age	□15-25	□26-40	□41-60
Sex	□Male	□Female	
Occupation	□Student	□ □ Bú	sinessPeople
Nationality	□Canadian	□Thai	

Part B: Discourse Completion Test (DCT)

Instruction: Please read the following 12 situations. After each situation you will be asked to write a response in the blank after "you." Respond as you would be in actual conversation.

	26.12
Statement	Refusal Respond
Situation 1:	
You are the owner of a bookstore. One of your best	You:
workers asks to speak to you in private.	
Worker: Hknow that this will be a busy week-end at the	
store, but it's my mother's birthday and we have planned	
a big family get together. I'd like to take the week-end off.	
Situation 2:	
You are in your third year of college. You attend classes	You:
and you take really good notes. Your classmate often	······
misses a class and asks you for the lecture notes.	•••••
Classmate: Oh no! We have an exam tomorrow but I do	
not have the notes from last week. I am sorry to ask you	<u></u>
this, but could you please lend me your notes once again?	

Statement	Refusal Respond
Situation 3:	
You are the president of a printing company. A salesman	You:
from a company that sells paper invites you to an	
expensive dinner.	
Salesman: We have met several times to discuss your	
purchase of my company's products. I was wondering if	
you would like to be my guest at Lutece in order to firm	
up a contract.	
Situation 4:	
You are a top executive at a very large accounting firm.	You:
One day, the boss calls you into his office.	
Boss: Next Sunday my wife and I are having a little party.	
I know it is short notice, but I'm hoping that all of my top	
executives will be there with their spouses. What do you	
say?	
Situation 5:	
You are at a friend's house watching TV. The friend	You:
offers you a snack. You turn it down, saying that you have	
gained some weight and do not feel comfortable in your	
new clothes.	
Friend: Hey, why don't you try this new diet I've been	
telling you about.	
Situation 6:	
You are at your desk trying to find a report that your boss	You:
just asked for. While you are searching through the mess	
on your desk, your boss walks over.	
Boss: You know, maybe you should try and organize	
yourself better. I always write myself little notes to remind	
me of things. Perhaps you should give it a try.	

Statement	Refusal Respond
Situation 7:	
You arrived home and notice that your cleaning lady is	You:
extremely upset. She comes rushing up to you	
Lady: Oh God, I am so sorry! I had an awful accident.	
While I was cleaning I bumped into table and your china	
vase fell and broke. I just feel terrible about it.	
Situation 8:	
You are a teacher at a university. It is just about the	You:
middle of the term now and one of your students asks to	
speak to you.	
Student: Ah, excuse me. Some of the students were	
talking after class recently and we kind of feel that you	
lecture a lot in class. Could you give us more application	
or case studies in class?	
Situation 9:	
You are a friend's house for lunch.	You:
Friend: How about another piece of cake?	
Situation 10:	
A friend invites you to dinner, but you really cannot stand	You:
this friend's fiancé.	
Friend: How about coming over for dinner Sunday night?	
We are having a small dinner party.	

Statement	Refusal Respond
Situation 11:	
You've been working in an advertising agency now for	You:
some time. The boss offers you a raise and a promotion,	
but it involves moving. You do not want to go. Today, the	
boss calls you into his office.	
Boss: I'd like to offer you an executive position in our	
new office in Hick town. It's a great town-only 3 hours	
from here by plane. And, a nice raise comes with the	
position.	
Situation 12:	75/162
You are at the office in a meeting with your boss. It is	You:
getting close to the end of the day and you want to leave	
work	
Boss: If you don't mind, I'd like you to spend an extra	
hour or two tonight so that we can finish up this work.	

ภาคผมวก ข การจำแนกแบบสอบถาม DCT ตามสถานภาพของผู้ตอบปฏิเสธ

Classification of Discourse Completion Test (DCT)

Stimulus According to Status of Refuser

Stimulus	Refuser Status	DCT item	Situation
type	(Relative to interlocutor)		
Request	Higher	#1	Take the week-end off
	Equal	#2	Borrow lecture
	Lower	#12	Stay late at night
Invitation	Higher	#3	Dinner at expensive restaurant
	Equal	#10	Dinner at friend's house
	Lower	#4	Have the party with boss
Offer	Higher	#7	Fell and broke vase
	Equal	#9	Have more cake
	Lower	#11	Promotion with move to small
			town
Suggestion	Higher	#8	Give more application or case
	Equal	#5	studies Try a new diet
	Lower	#6	Try to organize by little notes

ภาคผนวก ค ตารางวิเคราะห์การจำแนกกลวัธีการตอบปฏิเสธ

ตารางวิเคราะห์การจำแนกกลวิธีการตอบปฏิเสธ

Beebe, L. M., Takahashi, T, & Uliss-Weltz, R. (1990)

ประเภทของกลวิธีที่ใช้	ลักษณะเฉพาะของแต่ละกลวิธี	ตัวอย่าง
ในการตอบปฏิเสธ		
1. กลวิธีการตอบปฏิเสธ	ปรากฏคำหรือข้อความที่มีความหมาย	-" No"
แบบตรง (Direct Refusal)	ในการปฏิเสธที่ทำให้ผู้ฟังเข้าใจได้ทันที	-"Ewon't"
	ว่า ผู้พูดไม่คล้อยตามหรือไม่สามารถ	"I don't think so."
	ปฏิบัติตามความต้องการของผู้ฟังใด้	- "I can't do that."
2. กลวิธีการตอบปฏิเสธ	กลวิธีนี้จะไม่ปรากฏคำหรือข้อความที่	
แบบอ้อม (Indirect Refusal)	บ่งบอกถึงปฏิเสธแต่ผู้ฟังพิจารณาจาก	
สามารถจำแนกเป็น 11	ปรีบทและทราบได้ว่าเป็นการปฏิเสธ	
กลวิธีย่อย คังนี้		
2.1 Statement of Regret	การตอบปฏิเสธโคยแสคงความเสียใจ	"I am sorry."
		- "I feel terrible."
2.2 Wish	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยการแสดงความ	- Unfortunately! My camera
	ปรารถนาว่าน่าจะทำตามความต้องการ	is in disrepair.
	ของคู่สนทนาได้ จึงปรากฎคำว่า "wish"	-"I wish I could help you."
	"love to" "Unfortunately"	
2.3 Excuse, reason,	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยให้เหตุผลประกอบ	-" I am going to visit my
explanation	การแก้ตัว, การอธิบาย	friend tonight."
		- "I have a class this
		afternoon."
		- "I have a headache."
2.4 Statement of	การตอบปฏิเสธโคยการเสนอทางเลือก	- I can do X instead of Y
alternative		"I'd rather do" "I'd
		prefer"
		- Why don't you do X instead
		of Y?
		"Why don't you ask someone
		·

ประเภทของกลวิธีที่ใช้	ลักษณะเฉพาะของแต่ละกลวิธี	ตัวอย่าง
ในการตอบปฏิเสธ		
2.5 Set Condition for	การตอบปฏิเสธโคยมีเงื่อนไขที่	- "if they change, I can
Future or Past Acceptance	เกี่ยวข้องกับอดีตหรืออนาคต	make it"
		- "If I have time I can help
		you"
		- "If you had asked me
		earlier, I would have"
2.6 Promise of Future	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยการแสดงความเต็ม	- "I will do it next time"
Acceptance	ใจที่จะทำตามความต้องการของคู่	- " I promise I'll…"
	สนทนา	- "Next time I'll"
	ในโอกาสต่อไป	
2.7 Statement of Principle	การต่อบปฏิเสธโดยกล่าวข้อความเชิง	- "I don't believe in fad
	หลักการ	dieting"
		- "I never do business with
		friend"
2.8 Statement of	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยกล่าวข้อความเชิง	- "One cat be too careful"
Philosophy	ปรัชญา	
2.9 Attempt to dissuade	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยกล่าวยับยังคู่	
interlocutor	สนทนา	- "I don't want any fun
- Threat or statement of	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยกล่าวถึงผลในทาง	tonight"
negative consequences to	ลบที่ตามมา	
the requester	a dela del	"I can't make living off
- Guilt trip	การตอบปฏิเสธโคยให้ผู้ฟังรู้สึกละอาย	people who just order
	ใจหรือสำนึกผิด	coffee"
	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยการวิพากษ์วิจารณ์	- "Who do you think you
- Criticize the	หรือตำหนิ	are?"
request/requester		- "I wish you would have
		asked prior to me making
		plan for the weekend,"

ประเภทของกลวิธีที่ใช้	ลักษณะเฉพาะของแต่ละกลวิธี	ตัวอย่าง
ในการตอบปฏิเสธ		
- Request of Help,	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยขอความเห็นใจจาก	"I hope you understand."
Empathy, and Assistance	ผู้ฟัง	
be Dropping or Holding		
The Request		
- Let interlocutor off the	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยการปลอบให้ผู้ฟัง	
hook	คลายกังวล	-"Don't worry" "it's OK"
- Self-Defense	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยการกล่าวปักป้อง	
	ตนเอง	-"I'm trying my best"
2.10 Acceptance that	การตอบปฏิเสธแบบไม่เจาะจง	15 V
functions as a refusal		
- Unspecific or indefinite	การตอบปฏิเสธแบบไม่ได้พูดเจาะจง	"Let's see"
reply	หรือไม่ชัดแจ้ง	
Lack of enthusiasm	การตอบปฏิเสธโคยใร้ซึ่งความ	"Hmm"
	กระดือรื่อรับ	
2.11 Avoidance	การหลีกเลี่ยงในการตอบปฏิเสธ	
- Topic switch	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยเปลี่ยนหัวข้อ	
-Joke	สนทนา	
-Repetition of part of	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยการกล่าวติดตลก	
request	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยการกล่าวทวนคำ	
	หรือข้อความ	
- Postponement	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยการผัดผ่อนเวลา	"I will think about it"
	ในการให้คำตอบ	
- Hedging	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยการแสดงความ	"I don't know." "I am not
- Consideration of the	ล้งเถ	sure"
interlocutor's feeling	การตอบปฏิเสธโดยการแสดงความ	"Thank you", "I am very
- Compliment	ซาบซึ้ง	appreciate"
	การตอบปฏิเสธ โดยแสดงการชมเชย	"You are the best"

ภาคยนวกุง

Situation 1:You are the owner of a bookstore. One of your best workers asks to speak to you in private.

Worker: I know that this will be a busy week-end at the store, but it's my mother's birthday and

CB 1: I am afraid to say that I cannot let you to takeleave on weekend but you can always take theday off on Monday.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am afraid to say that I cannot let you to take leave on weekend การตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง but you can always take the day off on Monday เสนอทางเลือก

CB 2: Yes, I remember this date, same like last year, pleasesay my sorry to your mother. Since you're the best, I am afraid you have to come on weekend.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด คังนี้

Yes, I remember this date, same like last year, please say my sorry to your mother แสดงความ

Since you're the best,

แสดงการชมเชย

I am afraid you have to come on weekend

Situation 2:

You are in your third year of college. You attend classes and you take really good notes. Your classmate often misses a class and asks you for the lecture notes.

Classmate: Oh no! We have an exam tomorrow but I do not have the notes from last week. I am sorry to ask you this, but could you please lend me your notes once again?

CB 1:I wish I could pass on my notes but its your bestinterest to attend the class and take notes by yourself.

I wish I could pass on my notes

นสดงความปรารถนา

but it is your bestinterest to attend the class and take notes by yourself

วิพากษ์วิจารณ์หรือตำหนิ

CB 2:I really want to give you my notes for reference, but Ihaven't finished reviewing it yet, maybe you can getitaround midnight if you still need it then.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ตั้งนี้

I really want to give you my notes for reference,

แสดงความปรารถนา

but Ihaven't finished reviewing it yet,

ให้เหตุผล

maybe you can getitaround midnight if you still need it then

เสนอทางเลือก

Situation 3:

You are the president of a printing company. A salesman from a company that sells paper invites you to an expensive dinner.

Salesman: We have met several times to discuss your purchase of my company's products. I was wondering if you would like to be my guest at Lutece in order to firm up a contract.

CB 1:I am so sorry but whenever I have free time to discuss to buy your products, I will contact you.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หม่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am so sorry

แสดงความเสียใจ

but whenever I have free time to discuss to buy your products, I will contact you. แสดงความเต็มใจ ที่จะทำตามความต้องการในโอกาสต่อไป

CB 2: Thank you for your invitation! But I have to go homefor my daughter's birthday.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Thank you for your invitation!

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

But I have to go homefor my daughter's birthday.

Situation 4:

You are a top executive at a very large accounting firm.

One day, the boss calls you into his office.

Boss: Next Sunday my wife and I are having a little party.

I know it is short notice, but I'm hoping that all of my top executives will be there with their spouses. What do you say?

CB 1:I am sorry to say that next Sunday, I and my wife aregoing to visit her parents, but thanks a lot for this invitation.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry to say that next Sunday, I and my wife aregoing to visit her parents, ให้เหตุผล but thanks a lot for this invitation. แสดงความซาบซึ่ง

CB 2: My wife and I have been waiting for this invitation for a while, because she wants to show your wife herimproving cooking skill, but unfortunately, nextSundayis her mother's birthday.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

My wife and I have been waiting for this invitationfora while, because she wants to show your wife herimproving cooking skill,
but unfortunately, nextSundayis her mother's birthday.
ให้เหตุผล

Situation 5:

You are at a friend's house watching TV. The friend offers you a snack. You turn it down, saying that you have gained some weight and do not feel comfortable in your new clothes.

Friend: Hey, why don't you try this new diet I've been telling you about.

CB 1: No, thanks!! I am strictly following my healthinstruction's guideline.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

No.

thanks!!

I am strictly following my healthinstruction's guideline.

ผอกทร์ใเนษแกกผ่ะง

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

ให้เหตุผล

CB 2:You call this "new diet" (I don't buy it, at least it doesn't work on me.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

You call this "new diet",

I don't buy it,

at least it doesn't work on me.

กล่าวทวนคำหรือข้อความ

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

Situation 6:

You are at your desk trying to find a report that your boss just asked for. While you are searching through the mess on your desk, your boss walks over.

Boss: You know, maybe you should try and organize yourself better. Lalways write myself little notes to remind me of things. Perhaps you should give it a try.

CB 1:I am sorry boss but I always organize my important documents but due to heavy work load it is all messed up.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หม่วยถืด ดังนี้

I am sorry boss

but I always organize my important documents

but due to heavy work load it is all messed up.

แสดงความเสียใจ กล่าวปกป้องตนเอง ให้เหตุผล

CB 2: Have I ever let you down! People have different style- mine works for me.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Have I ever let you down!

People have different style-

mine works for me.

กล่าวให้ผู้ฟังรู้สึกละอายใจหรือสำนึกผิด กล่าวข้อความเชิงหลักการ กล่าวปกป้องตนเอง

Situation 7:

You arrived home and notice that your cleaning lady is extremely upset. She comes rushing up to you

Lady: Oh God, I am so sorry! I had an awful accident. While I was cleaning I bumped into table and your china vase fell and broke. I just feel terrible about it.

CB 1: Are you hurt? Thank god, you are ok but next time be careful.

แบ่งออกเป็น3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Are you hurt?

Thank god, you are ok

but next time be careful.

ปลอบให้ผู้ฟังคลายกังวล แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

วิพากษ์วิจารณ์หรือตำหนิ

CB 2:I understand, accident can happen but you have to be more careful.

แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยกิด ดังนี้

I understand, accident can happen

but you have to be more careful

ปลอบให้ผู้ฟังคลายกังวล วิพากษ์วิจารณ์หรือตำหนิ

Situation 8:

You are a teacher at a university. It is just about the middle of the term now and one of your students asks to speak to you.

Student: Ah, excuse me. Some of the students were talking after class recently and we kind of feel that you lecture a lot in class. Could you give us more application or case studies in class?

CB 1: Thank you for your attention but I have my own way to manage my class.

แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Thank you for your attention

but I have my own way to manage my class

นสองความซาบซึ้ง

ให้เหตุผล

CB 2:I will keep in mind about that, thank you.

แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยกิด ดังนี้

I will keep in mind about that,

thank you

ผัดผ่อนเวลาในการให้คำตอบ

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

Situation 9:

You are a friend's house for lunch.

Friend: How about another piece of cake?

CB 1:No, I don't want to put on my weight.

แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

No,

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบครา

I don't want to put on my weight

ใช้เหตุผล

CB 2: Thank you but I don't want to take it more. I am already full.

แบ่งออกเป็น3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Thank you

but I don't want to take it more

I am already full.

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง ให้เหตุผล

Situation 10:

A friend invites you to dinner, but you really cannot stand this friend's fiancé.

Friend: How about coming over for dinner Sunday night? We are having a small dinner party.

CB 1: That night is not my time to make it. I am sorry. Maybe next time.

แบ่งออกเป็น3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

That night is not my time to make it.

I am sorry.

Maybe next time.

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

แสดงความชาบซึ่ง

แสดงความเต็มใจที่จะทำตามของ

สนทนา ในโอกาสต่อไป

CB 2:I am sorry, I really want to join you but my friend who lives in USA will come to visit me on that day.

แบ่งออกเป็น3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry,

I really want to join you

but my friend who lives in USA will come to visit me on that day.

แสดงความเสียใจ

แสดงความปรารถนา

Situation 11:

You've been working in an advertising agency now for some time. The boss offers you a raise and a promotion, but it involves moving. You do not want to go. Today, the boss calls you into his office.

Boss: I'd like to offer you an executive position in our new office in Flick town. It's a great townonly 3 hours from here by plane. And, a nice taise comes with the position.

CB 1: Thank you to consider me but I am sorry I am happy to work for you here.

แบ่งออกเป็น3 หน่วยกิด ดังนี้

Thank you to consider me

but I am sorry

I am happy to work for you here

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง แสดงความเสียใจ ให้เหตุผล

CB 2:L really appreciate but I am sorry I can't take this chance. I can't stand in that small

town.

แบ่งออกเป็น4 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I really appreciate

but I am sorry

I can't take this chance

I can't stand in that small town.

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง แสดงความเสียใจ ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง ให้เหตุผล

Situation 12:

You are at the office in a meeting with your boss. It is getting close to the end of the day and you want to leave work.

Boss: If you don't mind, I'd like you to spend an extra hour or two tonight so that we can finish up this work.

CB 1: I am sorry. I have to go. I need to post the important letter. I will come early in the morning.

แบ่งออกเป็น4 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry.

I have to go.

I need to post the important letter.

I will come early in the morning.

แสดงความเสียใจ

ให้เหตุผล

ให้เหตุผล

เสนอทางเลือก

CB 2: I am sorry, I can't spend more time on it. I have an appointment.

แบ่งออกเป็น3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry,

I can't spend more time on it.

I have an appointment.

แสดงความเสียใจ

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

Situation 1:

You are the owner of a bookstore. One of your best workers asks to speak to you in private.

Worker: I know that this will be a busy week-end at the store, but it's my mother's birthday and we have planned a big family get together. I'd like to take the week-end off.

TB 1: You should give me the notice since yesterday. I can't give you the time off, you can leave on the weekday.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

You should give me the notice since yesterday.

I can't give you the time off,

you can leave on the weekday.

วิพาคย์วิจารณ์หรือตำหนิ

ตอนปฏิเสธแบบตรง

เสนอทางเลือก

TB 2: I am afraid to say that I can't let you have the day offon weekend. We will be busy so I need you here.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am afraid to say that I can't let you have the day offon weekend.

We will be busy

so I need you here.

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

ให้เหตุผล

Situation 2:

You are in your third year of college. You attend classes and you take really good notes. Your classmate often misses a class and asks you for the lecture notes.

Classmate: Oh no! We have an exam tomorrow but I do not have the notes from last week. I am sorry to ask you this, but could you please lend me your notes once again?

TB 1: I wish I could but it is your attention to come to class and take note by your own. Sorry.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I wish I could

กเสดงความปรารถนา

but it is your attention to come to class and take note by your own.

\วิพากษ์วิจารณ์หรือตำหนิ

Sorry.

แสดงความเสียใจ

TB 2:I wish I could help you but the exam is coming soonso I would like to keep my note.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยดิค คั้งนี้

I wish I could help you

แสดงความปรารถนา

but the exam is coming soon

ให้เหตุผล

so I would like to keep my note.

Situation 3:

You are the president of a printing company. A salesman from a company that sells paper invites you to an expensive dinner.

Salesman: We have met several times to discuss your purchase of my company's products. I was wondering if you would like to be my guest at Lutece in order to firm up a contract.

TB 1: I am sorry I can't. Thank you for your invitation.

แบ่งออกเป็น 3 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry

I can't.

Thank you for your invitation.

แสดงความเสียใจ

ตอนปฏิเสธแบบตรง

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

TB 2: I am not ready the sign the contract. Sorry.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am not ready the sign the contract.

Sorry.

ให้เหตุผล

แสดงความเสียใจ

Situation 4:

You are a top executive at a very large accounting firm. One day, the boss calls you into his office.

Boss: Next Sunday my wife and I are having a little party. I know it is short notice, but I'm hoping that all of my top executives will be there with their spouses. What do you say?

TB 1: I am sorry, I and my wife already have plan.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry,

I and my wife already have plan.

แสดงกวามเสียใจ

ให้เหตุผล

TB 2: My wife and I will go to the beach on weekend so I amsorry we can't make it.

My wife and I will go to the beach on weekend

so I amsorry

we can't make it.

ให้เหตุผล แสดงความเสียใจ ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

Situation 5:

You are at a friend's house watching TV. The friend offers you a snack. You turn it down, saying that you have gained some weight and do not feel comfortable in your new clothes.

Friend: Hey, why don't you try this new diet I've been telling you about.

TB 1: I don't want to try that diet, thank you.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I don't want to try that diet,

thank you.

ศอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

\แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

TB 2: That diet is not work on me.

แบ่งออกเป็น 1 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

That diet is not work on me.

Situation 6:

You are at your desk trying to find a report that your boss just asked for. While you are searching through the mess on your desk, your boss walks over.

Boss: You know, maybe you should try and organize yourself better. Jalways write myself little notes to remind me of things. Perhaps you should give it a try.

TB 1: I am sorry but I have my own system?

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry

but I have my own system.

้เเสดงความเสียใจ กล่าวปกป้องตนเอง

TB 2: I just need to organize my desk, Thank you.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยลิค ดังนี้

I just need to organize my desk.

Thank you.

กล่าวปกป้องตนเอง แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

Situation 7:

You arrived home and notice that your cleaning lady is extremely upset. She comes rushing up to you

Lady: Oh God, I am so sorry! I had an awful accident. While I was cleaning bumped into table and your china vase fell and broke. I just feel terrible about it.

TB 1: You have to pay for it. Next time make sure that you will more careful.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

You have to pay for it.

Next time make sure that you will more careful.

ให้เหตุผล

วิพากษ์วิจารณ์หรือตำหนิ

TB 2: Don't worry, it was accident. Funderstand.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด คังนี้

Don't worry, it was accident.

I understand.

ปลอบให้ผู้ฟังคลายกังวล

ปลอบให้ผู้ฟังคลายกังวล

Situation 8:

You are a teacher at a university. It is just about the middle of the term now and one of your students asks to speak to you.

Student: Ah, excuse me. Some of the students were talking after class recently and we kind of feel that you lecture a lot in class. Could you give us more application or case studies in class?

TB 1: I am afraid I can't. Sorry.

แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am afraid I can't

Sorry.

ต่อบปฏิเสธแบบตรง แสดงความเสียใจ

TB 2: Thank for your concern but it is hard to study without lecture.

แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Thank for your concern

but it is hard to study without lecture.

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง ให้เหตุผล

Situation 9: You are a friend's house for lunch. Friend: How about another piece of cake? TB 1: I am on diet, thank you. แบ่งออกเป็น2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้ I am on diet, thank you. แสดงความชาบุซึ่ง

TB 2: No, I don't have any room for another piece.

ั้นบังออกเป็น2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

No,

I don't have any room for another piece.

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง ให้เหตุผล

Situation 10:

A friend invites you to dinner, but you really cannot stand this friend's fiancé.

Friend: How about coming over for dinner Sunday night? We are having a small dinner party.

TB 1:I am sorry. I already have plan.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am sorry.

I already have plan.

แสดงความเสียใจ

ให้เหตุผล

TB 2 Thank you unfortunately I have a party at house,

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด คังนี้

Thank you

unfortunately I have a party at house.

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

Situation 11:

You've been working in an advertising agency now for some time. The boss offers you a raise and a promotion, but it involves moving. You do not want to go. Today, the boss calls you into his office.

Boss: I'd like to offer you an executive position in our new office in Hick town. It's a great townonly 3 hours from here by plane. And, a nice raise comes with the position.

TB 1:Thank you for your offer but land my family want to live in this town, we just got the new house and the renovation is not finish yet so it is not time to move.

แบ่งออกเป็น 4 หน่วยกิด ดังนี้

Thank you for your offer

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

but I and my family want to live in this town,

ให้เหตุผล

we just got the new house and the renovation is not finish yet

ให้เหตุผล

so it is not time to move.

ให้เหตุผล

TB 2: Thank you but I don't like Hick town.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

Thank you

แสดงความซาบซึ้ง

but I don't like Hick town.

Situation 12:

You are at the office in a meeting with your boss. It is getting close to the end of the day and you want to leave work.

Boss: If you don't mind, I'd like you to spend an extra hour or two tonight so that we can finish up this work.

TB 1: I am sorry. I have the swimming class this evening.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หม่วยคิด คั่งนี้

I am sorry.

I have the swimming class this evening.

แสดงความเสียใจ

ให้เหตุผล

TB 2: I am afraid I can't because I have the appointment with my mother.

แบ่งออกเป็น 2 หน่วยคิด ดังนี้

I am afraid I can't

ตอบปฏิเสธแบบตรง

because I have the appointment with my mother.